

Fractions



Helpful Hint

To add and subtract **fractions** with different **denominators**, first write them using the **lowest common multiple** of both **denominators**. This is the smallest number that both **denominators** can divide into.

Example: $2\frac{2}{3} + 1\frac{3}{5} = ?$

First turn the **mixed numbers** into **improper fractions**. Multiply the whole number by the **denominator** and then add the **numerator**.

$$2 \times 3 = 6 + 2 = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$1 \times 5 = 5 + 3 = \frac{8}{5}$$

Next find the **lowest common multiples** of 3 and 5 (the **denominators**).

Multiples of 3: 3, 6, 9, 12, **15**, 18, 21, ...

Multiples of 5: 5, 10, **15**, 20, ...

The **lowest common multiple** of 3 and 5 is **15**, so this is the **common denominator**. Now convert both **fractions** to fifteenths. To do this, multiply the **numerator** and the **denominator**.

3 goes into 15 five times, so multiply the **numerator** and the **denominator** by 5

5 goes into 15 three times, so multiply the **numerator** and the **denominator** by 3

$$8 \times 5 = 40$$

$$8 \times 3 = 24$$

$$3 \times 5 = 15$$

$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

$$\frac{40}{15} + \frac{24}{15} = \frac{64}{15}$$

$\frac{64}{15}$ is an **improper fraction**. Divide the **numerator** by the **denominator** to see how many whole numbers ($\frac{15}{15}$) you have.

$64 \div 15 = 4 \text{ r } 4$. So this gives us $4\frac{4}{15}$.

A Answer these questions and write the answers in their simplest form.

1 $\frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{10} =$ _____

 [1]

2 $\frac{3}{9} + \frac{1}{6} =$ _____

 [1]

3 $2\frac{2}{3} + 2\frac{5}{6} =$ _____

 [1]

4 $\frac{7}{8} - \frac{3}{16} =$ _____

 [1]

5 $2\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{8} =$ _____

 [1]

6 $1\frac{1}{8} + 1\frac{1}{3} =$ _____

 [1]

7 $2\frac{1}{6} + \frac{7}{18} =$ _____

 [1]

8 $3\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{4} =$ _____

 [1]

Unit 6 Fractions

- (A) 1 $\frac{3}{5}$ 5 $3\frac{1}{8}$
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 6 $2\frac{11}{24}$
3 $5\frac{1}{2}$ 7 $2\frac{5}{9}$
4 $\frac{11}{16}$ 8 $3\frac{3}{20}$

- (B) 1 $\frac{1}{5}$ 3 $1\frac{1}{2}$
2 $\frac{1}{2}$ 4 $2\frac{2}{3}$

- (C) 1 $\frac{1}{16}$ 4 $2\frac{2}{3}$
2 $\frac{2}{15}$ 5 $1\frac{6}{7}$
3 $\frac{8}{15}$

Word problems

- (D) 1 30 pages
2 15 sandwiches
3 6 bulbs
4 7 slices
5 18 friends